



Robotics in the IST Programme

21st JCF Meeting

8 - 9 November 2002, Rome, Italy

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DG Information Society, European Commission





Disclaimer

"The views expressed in this article are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official European Commission's view on the subject"

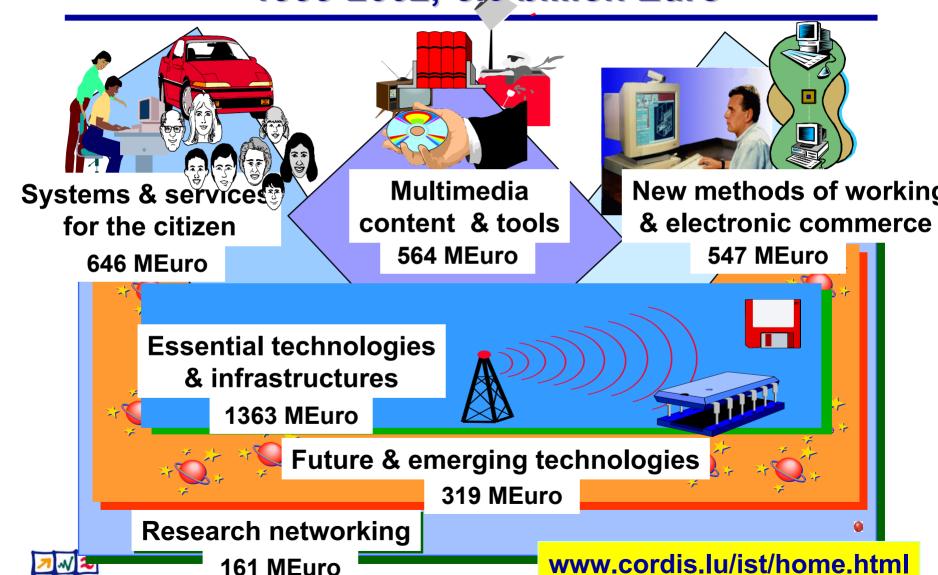




Information Society

IST-FP5 1999-2002, 3,6 billion Euro







Robotics in IST-FP5: Areas of Activities



Systems and services for the citizen



- Health Monitoring
- Aid to Persons with Special Needs
- Risk Management (Demining)
- Transport and Tourism

Multimedia content and tools



Cultural Heritage

Essential technologies and infrastructures



- Cognitive Vision Systems
- Software Systems
- Simulation and Interfaces
- Micro- and Nano-Systems

Future & Emerging Technologies



- Basic Research in Robotics
- Neuro-informatics
- Life-like Perception Systems





Robotics in IST-FP5: An overview



Number of projects	Total Cost	Total EC Funding
47	~125 M Euro	~80 M Euro

Some specific robotics-related activities

- In 2000, two Calls for proposals on
 - Humanitarian demining
 - Neuro-informatics
- In 2001, one Call for proposals on
 - Life-like perception systems
- In 2002, one Call for proposals on
 - Cognitive Vision Systems





Examples of Robotics Projects in IST-FP5



- 10762 ROBOVOLCIST: Robot exploring volcanic environments
- 11683 SAFIRA: Affective human machine interfaces
- 11976 ROBOSENSE: Climbing robot for seismic risk assessment
- 12643 TOURBOT: Interactive museum tele-presence through a robotic avatar
- 11421 DIVIPRO & 11979 REALSIM: RT simulation for robotic design
- 13109 REHAROB: Robotic rehabilitation system
- 26048 EURON: European Robotics Research Network
- 31064 OROCOS: Open source standard platform for robotics software
- 32516 OTELO: Portable U/S probe holder robot

for more information:

http://dbs.cordis.lu/search/en/simple/EN_PROJ_simple.html





IST 2000 Call



"Humanitarian Demining"

- IST Action Line "Data fusion and smart sensor technologies for Humanitarian Demining"
- Objective The work aims at new and enhancement of existing IST solutions, to improve significantly and at affordable costs the speed, safety and efficiency of humanitarian de-mining (e.g. surveying, detection, clearance and post clearance). The most promising emerging sensor technologies are to be investigated, addressing the needs of humanitarian demining.
- Results of the Call
 - 8 projects, ~16 million Euro EC funding
- Examples of projects
 - 25044 SMART (a multisensor minefield survey system)
 - 25300 ARC (helicopter UAV for minefield area detection)
 - 26419 BULRUSH (a vehicle-based sensor system for demining in water)





IST 2000 Call "Neuro-informatics"



- IST Action Line "Neuroinformatics for living artefacts"
- Objective To explore new synergies between Neurosciences and Information Technologies in order to enable the construction of hardware/software "artefacts that live and grow", i.e. artefacts that self-adapt and evolve beyond pure programming
- Results of the Call
 - 9 projects, ~14 million Euro EC funding
- Examples of projects
 - 28127 AMOUSE (robotic system with an artificial mouse-like tactile system)
 - 28159 MIRROR (robotic system with body gesture communications and with human visuomotor inspired representation and learning of manipulation acts)
 - 29689 ARTESIMIT (an artificial hand learning complex action sequences)





IST 2001 Call



"Life-like perception systems"

- IST Action Line "Life-like perception systems"
- Objective To create integrated perception-action systems that are inspired by the sophistication of solutions adopted by living systems. "Perception is meant to include sensorial, cognitive, and control aspects, whether it refers to vision or hearing, or to any other element of interaction with the environment by a biological organism. Such systems would extend the capabilities of machines or be used to augment the human senses

Call results

6 projects, ~10 million Euro EC funding

Examples of projects

- 34181 BIOLOCH (understanding motion and perception systems of lower animal forms and conceiving bio-inspired micro machines)
- 35282 MIRRORBOT (biomimetic multimodal learning using a mirrorneuron-based robot to investigate the task of foraging for objects)
- 33564 NEUROBIT (connecting portions of living nervous tissue with a robot for teaching the biological component how to process information)



IST 2002 Call "Cognitive Vision Systems"



- IST Action Line "Cognitive Vision systems"
- Objective To develop robust cognitive vision systems acquiring and using knowledge for decision making. The focus is on adaptive systems, real-time platforms and vision architectures permitting the development of novel computational frameworks, integrating multiple cues for scene modelling and capable of recognising large numbers of different objects. Approaches to achieving cognition such as temporal reasoning and incremental learning should be addressed

Call results

8 projects, ~17 million Euro EC funding

Examples of projects

- 29375 COGVIS (task-oriented categorisation and recognition of objects and events in the context of an embodied agent)
- 29404 COGVISYS (a virtual commentator able to translate visual information into a textual description)



The 6th Framework Programme (2003-2006) - 16.3 Billion Euro



INTEGRATING EUROPEAN RESEARCH							
PRIORITY THEMATIC AREAS					A S	ANTICIPATING S/T NEEDS	
ology	ealth mation society technologies production processes mautics and space I safety and health risks global change	nt	e iy	Research for policy support	Frontier research, unexpected developments		
and biotechnology		Citizens and governance in the knowledge society	Specific SME activities				
	ation so	Nanotechnologies new production p	_	lobal chang ns and gove knowledge	Specific international cooperation activities		
Genorr for hea	Genomic an for health Information Nanotechnonew product Aeronautics Food safety Sustainable and global of		Citizen in the k	JRC activities			

STRUCTURING THE ERA				
Research and innovation	Human resources & mobility	Research infrastructures	Science and society	









FP6 Budget Breakdown

Focussing and Integrating

- Genomics	2255 M€	
 Information Society Technologies 	3625 M€	> ~100M€ for GEANT/GRID
 Nanotechnologies, int 	1300 M€	
 Aeronautics and space 	1075 M€	
 Food quality and safety 	685 M€	
 Sustainable development 	2120 M€	
 Citizens and governance 	225 M€	
 Anticipation of S&T needs 		
 Anticipating needs 	555 M€	
• SMEs	430 M€	
 Specific INCO 	315 M€	
Strengthening ERA foundations	320 M€	

• Structuring ERA

 Research and Innovation 	290 M€	
 Human resources 	1580 M€	
 Research Infrastructures 	655 M€ —	→ ~200M€ for GEANT/GRID
Science/Society	80 M€	

• Joint Research Centre 760M€



16270 M€



IST-FP6



(Budget: ~4 Billion Euro)

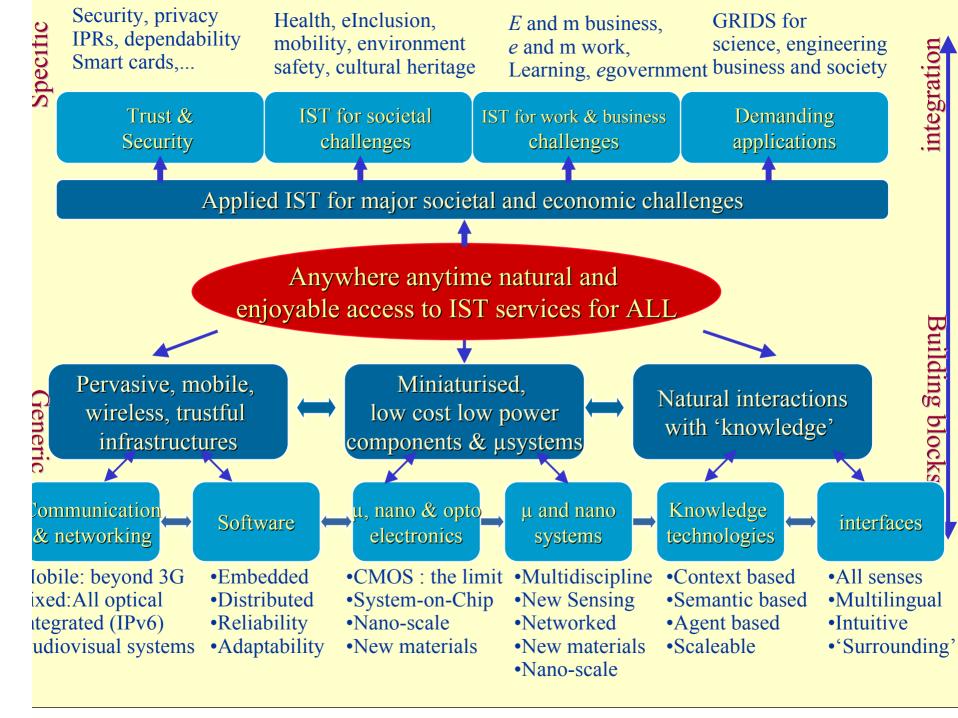
Communication and computing infrastructures

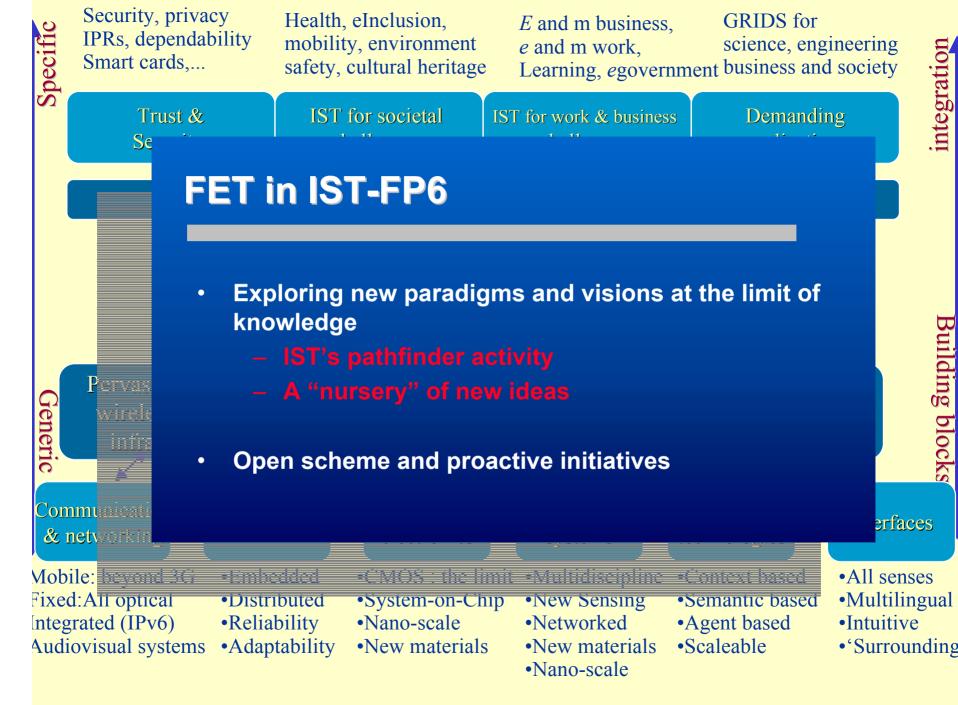
Components and micro-systems

Knowledge and interface technologies

Applied IST research addressing major societal and economic challenges













Objectives

- Cognitive robots: 'assistants' or 'companions' to humans
 - open-ended conceptual learning of new skills and tasks
 - in constant interaction and co-operation with humans
- Hybrid bionic systems
 - augmenting human interaction and perception of the environment
 - smooth integration with human perception-action systems
- Autonomous microrobot groups ('robot ecologies')
 - heterogeneous members with collective behaviour and intelligence
 - attain a global objective (self-organise, adapt, co-operate and evolve)

Open in IST-FP6 Call 1 (December 2002)





Robotics in IST-FP6 Cognitive Systems



Objective

To construct physically instantiated or embodied systems that can perceive, understand (the semantics of information conveyed through their perceptual input) and interact with their environment, and evolve in order to achieve human-like performance in activities requiring context- (situation and task) specific knowledge.

Focus

Methodologies and construction of robust and adaptive cognitive systems

Main target: interdisciplinarity!

Open in IST-FP6 Call 2 (summer 2003)







Robotics Challenges



Information Society





Information on IST

DG-Research FP6 web main page
 http://europa.eu.int/comm/research/fp6/index_en.html

 CORDIS RTD beyond 2002 http://www.cordis.lu/rtd2002/

 IST on CORDIS http://www.cordis.lu/ist/

IST in FP6
 http://www.cordis.lu/ist/fp6/fp6.htm



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